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SECTION 1: What is Early Intervention (EI)?

Early Intervention

- Early Intervention (EI) refers to services and therapy provided to infants and young children with developmental delays or disabilities.
- It seeks to maximise the development of the child through various intervention approaches, targeting the child's developmental areas such as motor skills, cognitive skills, psychosocial skills, speech and language, and activities of daily living.
- Early Intervention can come in various forms. It may be facilitated by a team of
 professionals or an individual professional, held at an intervention centre or in the
 child's natural environment (e.g. home, preschool), and conducted in a group or 1to-1 basis.

Early Intervention Programme for Infants and Children (EIPIC)

- EIPIC is a specialised, subsidised programme customised to meet children's individual learning and developmental needs through equipping them with adaptive and functional skills.
- It is <u>not</u> a replacement for preschool and kindergarten education.

EIPIC is for:

- · Children aged 6 and below
- Singapore Citizens or Permanent Residents
- Children diagnosed with or suspected to have developmental, intellectual, sensory, or physical disabilities, or a combination of needs and disabilities
- Children recommended by a doctor

How do I enrol my child in EIPIC?

- Enrolment in EIPIC is by referral. A referral can be triggered by the doctor or paediatrician who is seeing your child.
- With your consent and the doctor's recommendation, a referral will be raised to SG Enable (SGE), the national coordinating body for all EIPIC referrals.

Refer to page 3 for "Referral Process to EIPIC".

1. TOUCH POINTS

KKH Department of Child Development NUH Child Development Unit or Private Paediatric Clinics

- **Doctor at Touchpoint** recommends child for EIPIC to maximise his/her developmental potential
- Parents submit EIPIC referral form to Touch Point
- Touch Point will submit referral together with relevant information on child's needs to SG Enable

Provision of Information and Referral Services

SG ENABLE

- SG Enable Case Officer contacts parents to share information and discuss choice of EIPIC Centre
- Parents decide on an EIPIC Centre
- SG Enable Case Officer sends child's application to EIPIC Centre of parents' choice

SERVICE PROVIDERS

EIPIC Centres by Social Services Agencies

- EIPIC Centre will contact parents to acknowledge child's application
- Parents may be invited to or arrange to visit the EIPIC Centre, Subsequently, **child** will be scheduled for a screening interview.
- EIPIC Centre will notify parents regarding child's projected enrolment date and other matters such as pre-admission, fees, transport etc. during the screening interview.

3 key things to note in your EIPIC application:

Fill in EIPIC referral form

Select EIPIC centre

Update from EIPIC centre

1. Fill in EIPIC referral form (Touch Point)

- You will need to fill in the EIPIC referral form and give it to your Touch Point¹.
 Your Touch Point will then send your referral form together with their medical/assessment report to SG Enable.
- If your child is a Permanent Resident (PR), you will need to prepare additional documents².

2. Select EIPIC Centre (SG Enable)

- A case officer from SG Enable will contact you to discuss your choice of EIPIC centre.
- Once you have chosen an EIPIC Centre, SG Enable will send your application to that EIPIC centre.

3. Update from EIPIC Centre (EIPIC Centre)

- Your chosen EIPIC centre will contact you to inform you of the wait time for a vacancy, and arrange for a screening interview.
- The screening interview is done to assess your child's needs, so that he/she can be placed in a suitable class.
- The EIPIC centre will also discuss enrolment and class scheduling matters with you during the screening interview.

Learn the factors to consider when selecting an EIPIC centre on page 5.

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¹ Touch Points are: KKH Department of Child Development (DCD), NUH Child Development Unit (CDU), or Private Paediatric Clinics.

² Additional documents required are:

[•] Child's birth certificate;

[•] Child's re-entry permit; and

Parents' NRICs.

How do I select an EIPIC centre?

Important factors to consider include:

Location of Centre



- Home (current or future area of residence) Child's childcare or preschool
- Caregiver's location/ workplace

Estimated Wait Time (EWT)



- from the point of SGE
 referral to child's
 enrolment
 - Each EI Centre will update its EWT based on their centre's current capacity and resources

Caregiver's Presence



Based on El Centre's assessment, an adult caregiver may be required to sit in with child during the session

Transport Services



 Some El Centres offer optional transport services
 Subjected to charges and availability

Scan the QR codes below to:

- Download SG Enable's online EIPIC guide, which includes the full list of EIPIC centres as well as useful information such as timings of sessions.
- Download the EIPIC fee matrix, which shows you the latest fees charged by EIPIC centres.

A Guide to EIPIC:



EIPIC fee matrix:



Singapore Citizens



Permanent Residents

Relevant contact details

SG Enable

You may contact SG Enable to find out more about the services available for you and your child.

Your assigned case officer will contact you within 10 working days upon receiving your completed EIPIC referral form from the hospital or private paediatrician.



1800 858 5885 (9.00am to 5.30pm, Mondays to Fridays)



Contactus@sgenable.sg



https://www.sgenable.sg



SG Enable's opening hours are 9.00am to 5.30pm, Mondays to Fridays. (Closed on Saturdays, Sundays, and Public Holidays)

SECTION 2: What Can I Do As A Parent?

Parent(s) and family members play a vital role in the child's early intervention.

There are 2 main spaces through which you can get involved: Home and Play.

Skills your child picks up at the EIPIC centre will need to be practised and transferred to his/her natural environments, such as home, preschool, and other environments that your child is in.

Here are some simple steps you could follow to support your child in his/her learning journey:

- #1 Set aside consistent time each day to play and interact with your child
- #2 Use teachable moments arising from everyday interactions to reinforce specific skills or lessons
- #3 Give your child positive affirmation when you observe him/her doing something right.

To help you along, the Early Childhood Holistic Outcomes (ECHO) framework (http://www.echoframework.sg/)³ sets out a structured way of teaching your child vital skills through daily scenarios he or she experiences.

Parenting workshops such as Signposts are also a way for you to learn strategies you can apply in your daily life to support your child.

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回数量 (ehsite: 回**是**)

³ QR Code for ECHO website:

SECTION 3: What Awaits My Child After EIPIC?

Early intervention (EI) at the EIPIC centre is designed to maximise your child's development in a structured way. Your child will be supported by EIPIC until he or she reaches the school-going age of 7.

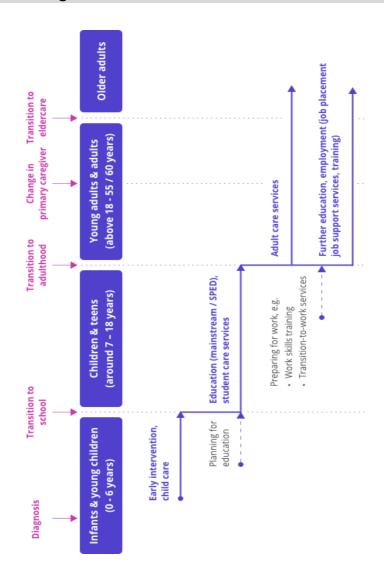
The EIPIC centre will keep you updated on the progress of your child, and may also provide you with their assessment. The appropriate planning for education can then be made, whether it be for mainstream primary or special education (SPED) school. You may wish to do this planning in consultation with your child's EIPIC teachers.

Upon graduation from EIPIC, your child may continue to be supported either by Special Education (SPED) schools, or by Allied Educators (AEDs) and teachers trained in special needs (TSN), in mainstream schools. You may wish to check directly with the school you intend to enroll your child in, for more details on how the school is able to support your child.

Information from Ministry of Education (MOE) on Primary School and SPED education can be accessed via the links listed on page 11.

The diagram on page 9 illustrates the Major Life Stages your child will go through, as well as the support available at each stage.

Major Life Stages



Source: Enabling Guide, Life Stages and Transitions

SECTION 4: Useful Community Resources

There are many resources available for you in the community.

In this section, we highlight some informational websites, mobile applications, and sources of community support which you may find helpful.

Informational Websites

Organisation	Website
SG Enable Enabling Guide ⁴ A first-stop resource for information and advice on schemes, services, supports and resources related to disability in Singapore.	https://www.enablingguide.sg/
KK Women's & Children's Hospital (KKH) Collection of useful information about children's development and milestones.	https://www.kkh.com.sg/HealthPedia/Pages/GrowingUpDevelopment.aspx
Early Childhood Development Agency (ECDA) Grow @ Beanstalk The early childhood local portal for parents with access to helpful parenting articles and information	https://www.ecda.gov.sg/growatb eanstalk/Pages/Home.aspx
Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF) Baby Bonus A parenting resource portal, with information on schemes and benefits available for parents with young children, and parenting tips.	https://www.babybonus.msf.gov.sg/

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 $^{^4}$ Refer to **Annex A** for a more comprehensive list of topics covered in the Enabling Guide.

Informational Websites (Cont')

Organisation	Website
Ministry of Education (MOE) Access more information on Primary School and Special Education (SPED).	Primary School Education: https://beta.moe.gov.sg/primary /p1-registration/ Special Education (SPED): https://www.moe.gov.sg/educati on/special-education
Mendaki My Early Adventure Provides a service directory and parenting resources for families in both English and Malay.	https://www.mendaki.org.sg/pub lication-n-resources/my-early- adventure-0-6-years-repository
Raising Children Network An Australian parenting website with practical, expert child health and parenting information and activities covering children aged 0-15 years.	http://raisingchildren.net.au/
SPARK A non-profit organisation, SPARK provides parenting guides and resources, to support parents of children with Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADD/ADHD).	http://www.spark.org.sg/

Useful Mobile Applications

Арр	Agency		
Moments of Life	Allows you to access useful services by Government agencies targeting families with children aged 6 and below, and seniors aged 60 and above.		
CARElendar	Provides you with a calendar of inclusive community events, and suggests suitable events for you and your family based on your caregiving needs and interests.		
Healthhub Health Hub	A one-stop portal for you to access a wide range of health e-services, such as tracking your child's immunisation records and appointments, and making appointments to see a doctor.		

Support Helplines

Agency	Details	Website
National Council of Social Services (NCSS)	NCSS publishes a list of useful helplines covering a variety of areas, ranging from contact details of CDCs and FSCs, to available counselling centres.	https://www.ncss.gov.s g/NCSS/media/NCSS- Documents-and- Forms/NCSS%20Interna l%20Documents/LIST- OF-HELPLINES.pdf

Community Support: FSCs and SSOs

Family Service Centres (FSCs)

FSCs are social service providers based in the community for families in need.

They aim to promote and improve the social well-being of every individual in the family, at every stage of life. There is an FSC in every neighbourhood.

FSCs provide the following services:

- Casework & Counselling
- Information & Referral
- Community Support Programmes

Where can I find FSCs?

To determine which FSC is providing support to your neighbourhood, look up the FSC directory (https://www.msf.gov.sg/dfcs/familyservice/default.aspx) or call the ComCare Helpline: **1800 222 0000.**

QR Code:



Social Service Office (SSO)

SSOs bring social assistance closer to residents in need. Those who require help can:

- Walk in to seek support
- Be assessed for financial aid and other forms of assistance
- Be referred to relevant agencies for help, depending on their circumstances (such as job matching and family services)

Where can I find SSOs?

To find your nearest SSO, you may use the SSO locator (https://www.msf.gov.sg/dfcs/familyservice/default.aspx) or call the ComCare Helpline: **1800 222 0000.**

QR Code:



SECTION 5: Self-care for Parents and Caregivers

Becoming a caregiver is both rewarding and challenging at the same time. The journey is not always easy, and can be exceptionally stressful at times.

There are many aspects to caregiving including understanding your children's condition, seeking supporting from other parents, and planning for your child's care.

More importantly, caregiving also involves extending care to yourself. The better you care for yourself, the better you can care for your child.

In terms of self-care, you could equip yourself via continuous learning, join a support group, participate in activities of your interest, get connected with the community. There are many options out there, catering to various needs.

Refer to **Annex A** for links to relevant resources on the **Enabling Guide**, which is a first-stop information portal for caregivers.

The table on page 15 provides some simple tips on how you can practice self-care.



Here are some simple ways for you to practice self-care:

EMOTIONAL/ SOCIAL/ ARTISTIC/ CREATIVE/ **PHYSICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL SPIRITUAL** ☐ Eat regularly, eat ☐ Spend time with friends ☐ Give yourself quiet healthy and family time for selfreflection ■ Exercise ☐ Stay in touch with others ☐ Attend a local place ☐ Receive preventive of worship medical care ■ Express emotions, allow yourself to cry ☐ Write in a journal ☐ Sleep enough ☐ Find things that make ☐ Spend time out in ☐ Take time away you happy nature from the phone, email, TV, etc. ☐ Read for pleasure ☐ Enjoy a hobby or learn something new ■ Spend time ☐ Give attention to your outdoors in fresh air marriage and other and natural light relationships TAKE CARE ☐ Say no to unreasonable extra responsibilities YOURSELF

SECTION 6: Final Tips

Apart from the information on EIPIC and various resources, here are some final tips to leave with you:

 Gather useful information, work with healthcare and social sector agencies Work closely with the healthcare and social service professionals involved in your child's intervention journey, to guide you in making decisions relating to your child's health care and future plans.

Store important documents together so that they are easily accessible when needed

Your child will require documents for enrolment in schools, services and schemes along the way. A sample list of key documents is found below:

S/N	Document to Retain
1	Birth certificate
2	Functional assessment report (FAR) or care assessment form (CAF) ⁵
3	Psychology report ⁶ /Doctor's memo stating diagnosis
4	Individual Education Plan (IEP)
5	Health booklet

(Note: The list is not intended to be exhaustive. The items will differ from child to child. Do check with the healthcare and social service professionals working with you.)

⁵ Some assessors may state on the FAR/ CAF that the inability to perform Activities of Daily Living (ADLs) is not permanent. In this case, the FAR/ CAF will have a fixed validity period, based on the assessor's remarks on the FAR/ CAF.

⁶ Do take note of the validity period of psychology reports.

Enabling Guide: Links to relevant resources for new caregivers

Topic	Link
Introduction to Caregiving Get an overview of what to expect when embarking on your caregiving journey	https://www.enablingguide.sg/caring-for-caregivers/new-to-caregiving
Empowering Caregivers Find out more about equipping yourself with the right skills and self-care as a caregiver	https://www.enablingguide.sg/caring-for-caregivers/empowering-caregivers
Life Stages & Transitions Learn about the different life stages and transitions your child will go through	https://www.enablingguide.sg/disability-info/life-stages-transitions
Support Groups Join an informal caregivers support group which best meets your needs	https://www.enablingguide.sg/caring-for-caregivers/informal-support-groups
Leisure & Recreation Access suggestions that help you plan for family outings and getaways	https://www.enablingguide.sg/im-looking- for-disability-support/leisure-recreation

Topic	Link
Financial Assistance Schemes Read up on the schemes, grants and funds available for you and your child	https://www.enablingguide.sg/im-looking- for-disability-support/money-matters
Assistive Technology Discover the role of assistive technology in your child's learning and development	https://www.enablingguide.sg/im-looking- for-disability-support/assistive-technology
Service Directory Locate service providers for a variety of services (e.g. child care, student care, art and music therapy etc.)	https://www.enablingguide.sg/service-directory
Additional Reading Materials Retrieve brochures, toolkits, and articles related to specific conditions, life stages, and caregiving	https://www.enablingguide.sg/publications

NOTES:		